

October 5<sup>th</sup>, 2021

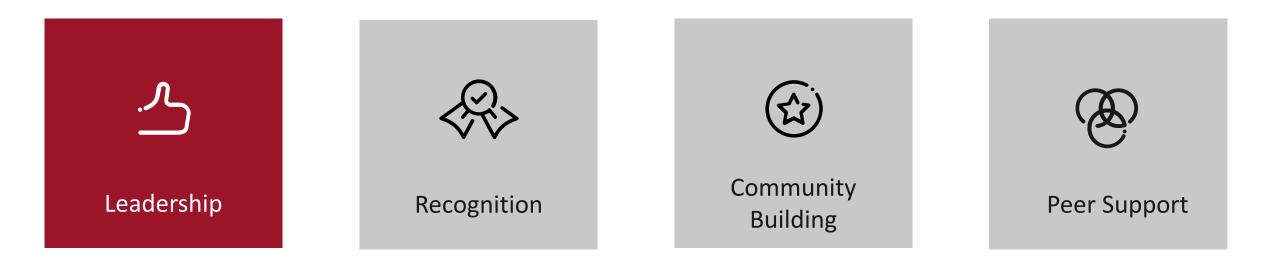
Wellness Champions

Jake Van Epps, PhD





# Culture of Wellness



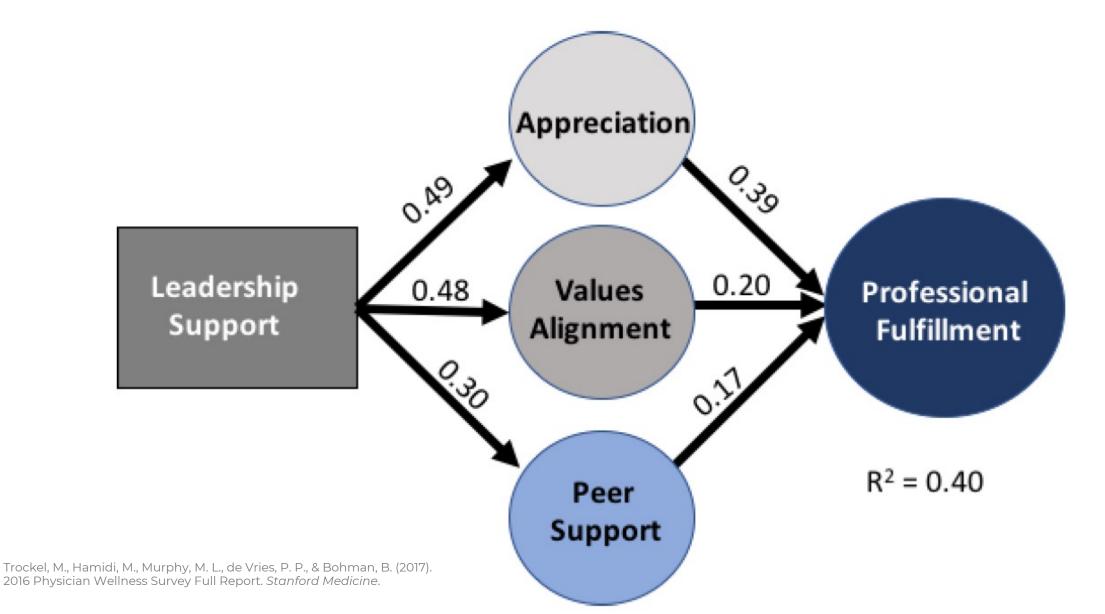
Leaders set the climate

# Leadership Matters

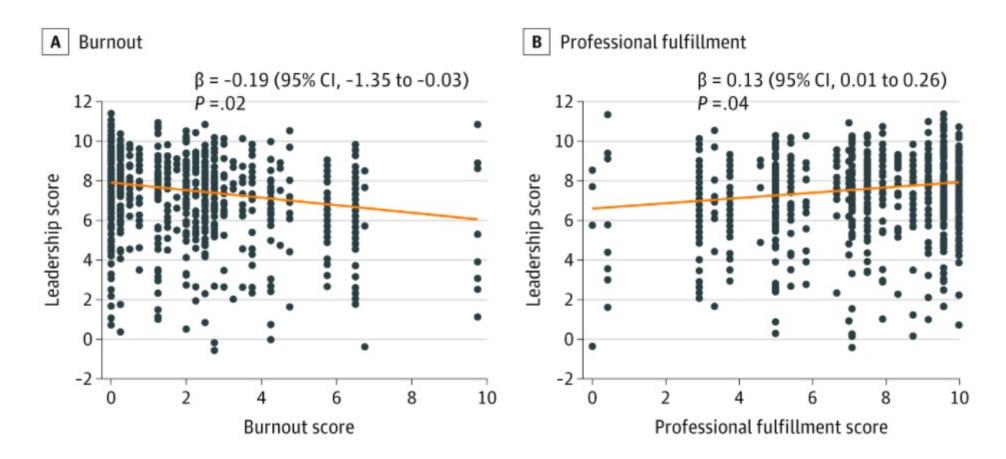
Demonstrating a strong commitment to a culture of psychological safety and inclusion. Ensuring equitable access to mentorship and career opportunities. Strategically fostering a culture of wellness, a community of peer support, and a climate that supports work-life balance. Supporting agency and teamwork. Seeking out and valuing voices from many perspectives and supporting their voices even and especially when they are communicating concerns.



Figure 11: Effect of leadership on fulfillment (expanded definition), mediated through culture of wellness variables



### **It Starts with Leaders**



Shanafelt, T. D., Makowski, M. S., Wang, H., Bohman, B., Leonard, M., Harrington, R. A., Minor, L., & Trockel, M. (2020). Association of Burnout, Professional Fulfillment, and Self-care Practices of Physician Leaders With Their Independently Rated Leadership Effectiveness. *JAMA Network Open*, *3*(6), e207961–e207961. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.7961

# Culture of Wellness



#### Acknowledging; appreciation; gratitude; noticing

### [re]cognize

Create space to recognize check-in on how we're doing right now, acknowledge what we've been through, and how much we've accomplished.

#### [re]cover

#### Carve out time to recover—

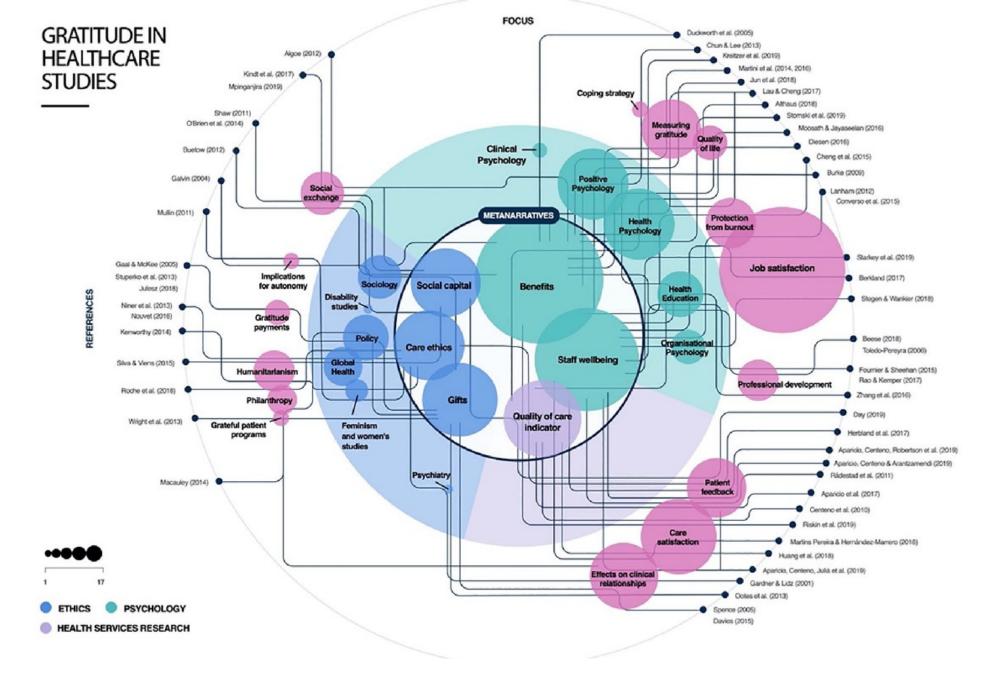
to identify what feeds our workforce intrinsically and develop upstream interventions that promote well-being.

### [re]build

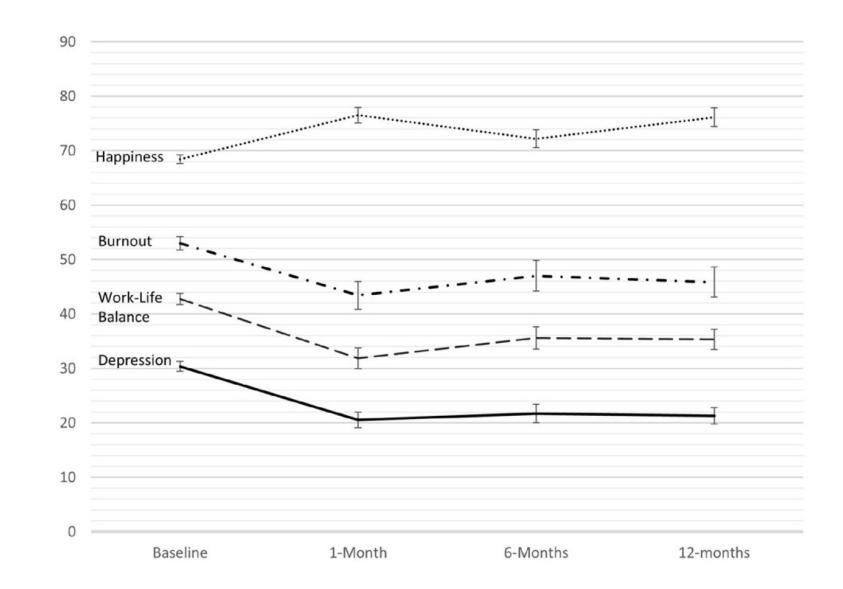
#### Reflect and rebuild—

identify the parts of our "old normal" that weren't working, take action to create a healthier, more sustainable, and equitable future.





Three Good Things



Sexton, J. B., & Adair, K. C. (2019). Forty-five good things: A prospective pilot study of the Three Good Things wellbeing intervention in the USA for healthcare worker emotional exhaustion, depression, work–life balance and happiness. *BMJ Open*, 9(3), e022695. <u>https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2018-022695</u>

# Sources of Appreciation

42%

Patients & Families

33%

Colleagues

10%

Chairs

Compensation

3%

Nadkarni, A., Harry, E., Rozenblum, R., Kimberly, H. H., Schissel, S. L., DeOliveira, M. C., Jackson, A. B., Giess, C. S., Ashley, S. W., & Dudley, J. C. (2021). Understanding Perceived Appreciation to Create a Culture of Wellness. *Academic Psychiatry*. <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/s40596-021-01489-w</u>

# Sources of a Lack of Appreciation

30%

Inadequate Staffing

29%

Devaluation by a Colleague/Chair

13%

Communication and Transparency 6%

Patients & Family

8%

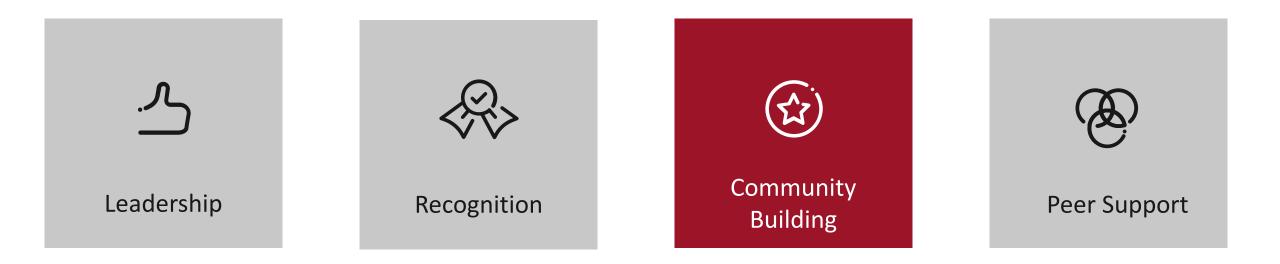
3%

Nadkarni, A., Harry, E., Rozenblum, R., Kimberly, H. H., Schissel, S. L., DeOliveira, M. C., Jackson, A. B., Giess, C. S., Ashley, S. W., & Dudley, J. C. (2021). Understanding Perceived Appreciation to Create a Culture of Wellness. *Academic Psychiatry*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40596-021-01489-w

Compensation - Women

Compensation - Men

# Culture of Wellness

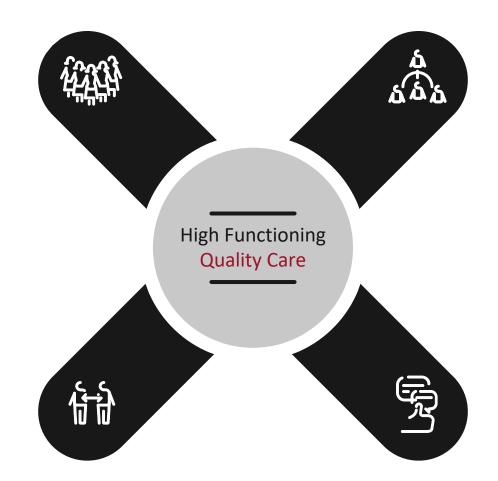


#### How can we be intentional about creating community?

# **Building Community**

#### Mutual Respect

Is inclusive of diverse perspectives and lived experiences. Facilitates effective communication and learning in a stressful and high stakes work environment. Speaking up with compassion when respect isn't achieved.



#### **Building Connection**

Leaders being intentional in their strategies to develop teams and promote community. Carve out time to connect and even be playful sometimes. Fostering psychological safety through humility, recognition of other's expertise, and seeking input.

#### Team-based Decision Making

Nurturing growth of the community and promoting social capital and cooperation.

#### Sharing

Sharing meaningful and difficult aspects of their professional life and supporting one another. Sharing strategies to emphasize work-life balance.

### Commensality Groups



#### Opportunity

Protected hour, every other week for 9 months (including nonparticipants). Groups of 10 with some shared experiences.



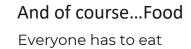
#### Modules

Self, patient, balance themes





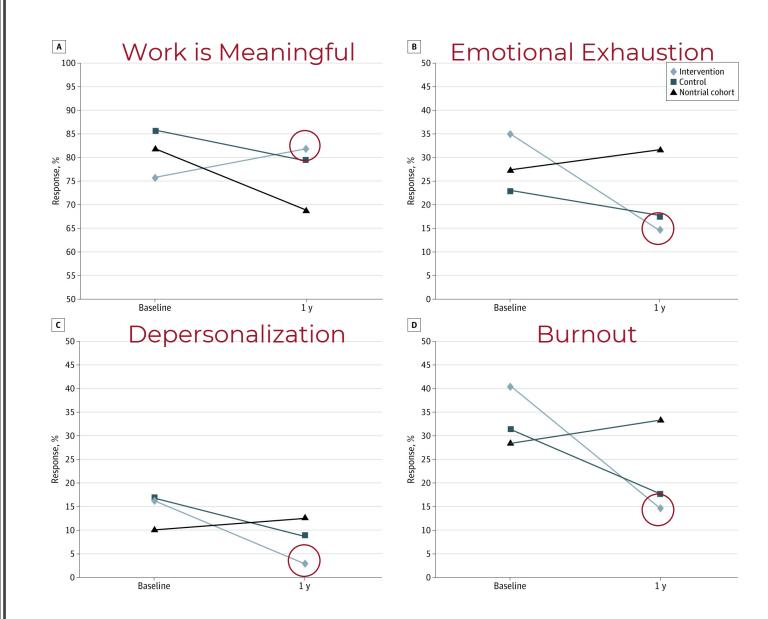




West, C. P., Dyrbye, L. N., Rabatin, J. T., Call, T. G., Davidson, J. H., Multari, A., Romanski, S. A., Hellyer, J. M. H., Sloan, J. A., & Shanafelt, T. D. (2014). Intervention to Promote Physician Well-being, Job Satisfaction, and Professionalism: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, *17*4(4), 527–533. <u>https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2013.14387</u>



### Commensality Groups



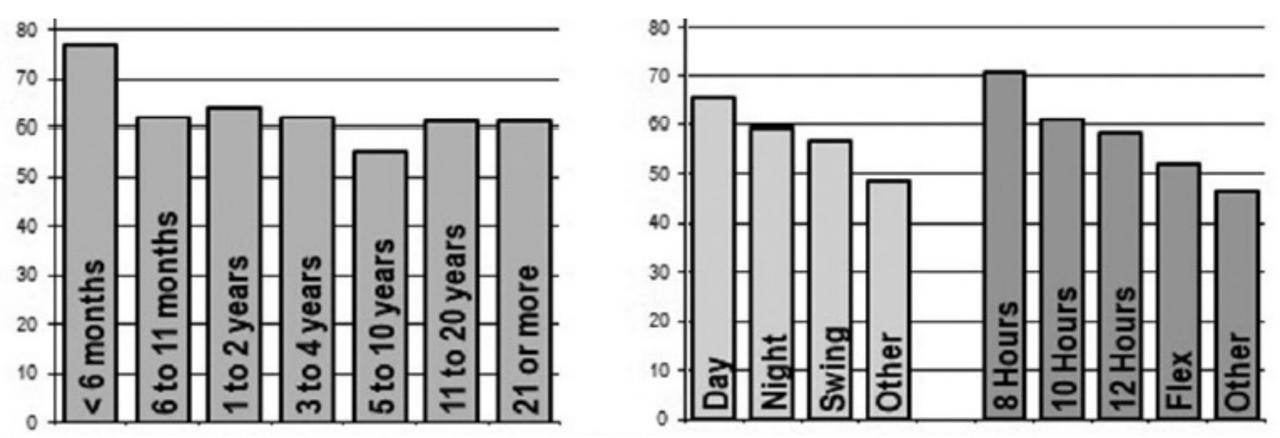
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## **Work-life Climate**

The team work-life climate represents the average work-life balance of its members. WLB is the balance one has between the different roles they hold, and especially between the personal and professional roles.

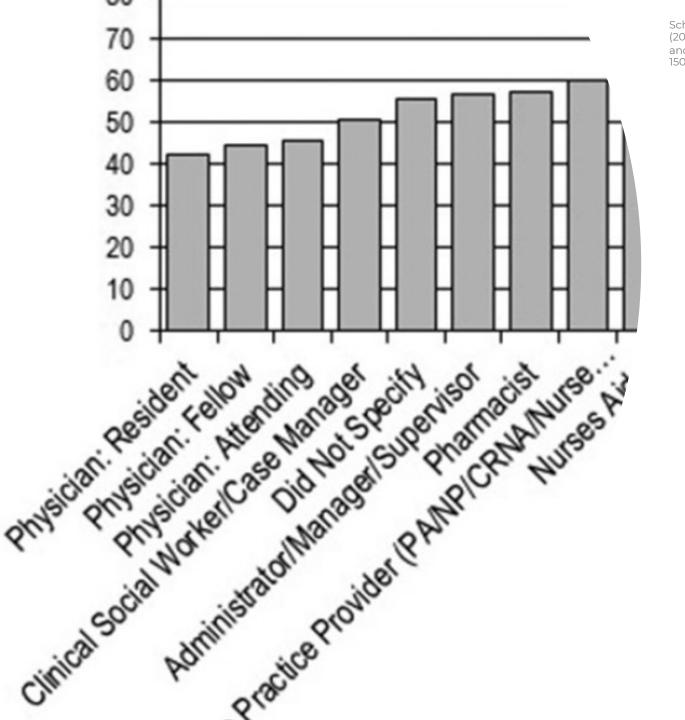
Frone MR. Work-family balance. In: *Handbook of Occupational Health Psychology*. American Psychological Association; 2003:143-162. doi:10.1037/10474-007

# Shift Type



Night and swing shifts, and longer shifts are associated with poorer work-life balance

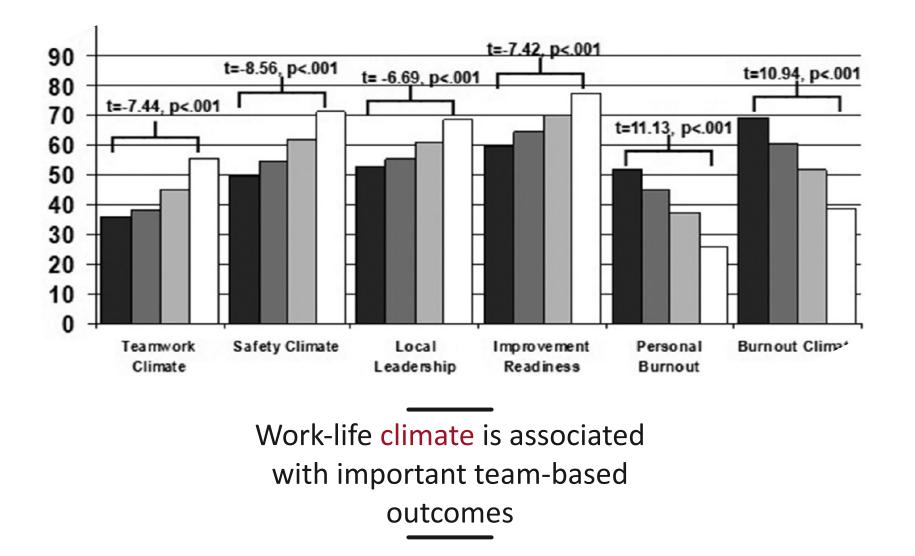
Schwartz, S. P., Adair, K. C., Bae, J., Rehder, K. J., Shanafelt, T. D., Profit, J., & Sexton, J. B. (2019). Work-life balance behaviours cluster in work settings and relate to burnout and safety culture: A cross-sectional survey analysis. *BMJ Quality & Safety*, *28*(2), 142–150. PubMed. <u>https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgs-2018-007933</u>



Schwartz, S. P., Adair, K. C., Bae, J., Rehder, K. J., Shanafelt, T. D., Profit, J., & Sexton, J. B. (2019). Work-life balance behaviours cluster in work settings and relate to burnout and safety culture: A cross-sectional survey analysis. *BMJ Quality & Safety, 28*(2), 142–150. PubMed. <u>https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjqs-2018-007933</u>

#### Know how different roles are at risk

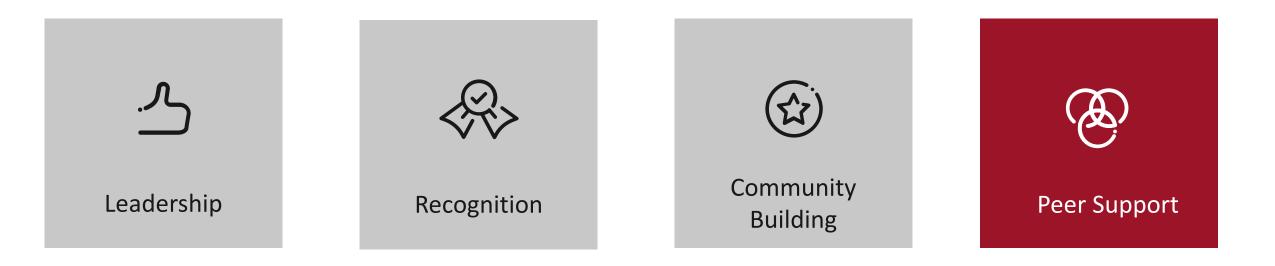
If you know your area is at an increased risk of burnout or issues with work-life balance, be active in establishing some healthy norms and practice your own work-life balance.



When people are burned out and not investing in their personal selves, it can lead to stagnation, emotional

outbursts

# Culture of Wellness



Reducing stigma and supporting each other



Peer support is from a peer who understands the pressures of navigating challenging circumstances and is trained with effective listening and responding skills to help others do the same. Peer supporters can also connect you with other organizational resources that may be helpful

#### Joe Shapiro, MD, FACS

Harvard Medical School

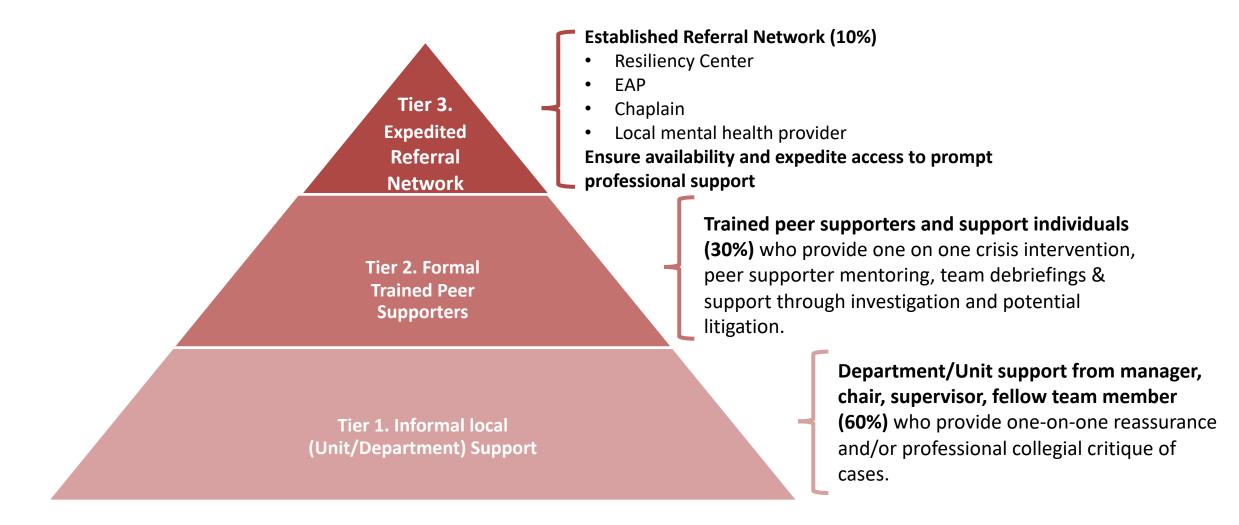
### Shifting Culture

From silence towards sharing and acceptance

From unforgiving perfectionism to acceptance of our humanity

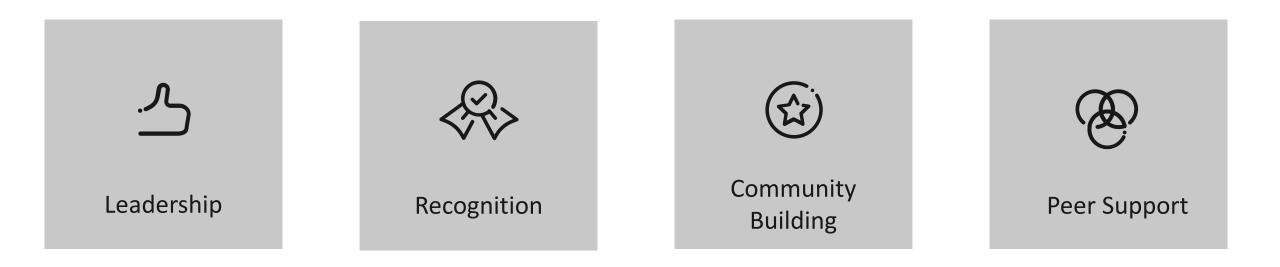
From shame and blame to psychological safety and learning from errors

#### Scott's Three-Tiered Model of Interventions to Support Caregivers Who Experience Adverse Outcomes



Scott, S. D., Hirschinger, L. E., Cox, K. R., McCoig, M., Hahn-Cover, K., Epperly, K. M., Phillips, E. C., & Hall, L. W. (2010). Caring for Our Own: Deploying a Systemwide Second Victim Rapid Response Team. *The Joint Commission Journal on Quality and Patient Safety*, *36*(5), 233–240. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/S1553-7250(10)36038-7</u>

# Culture of Wellness



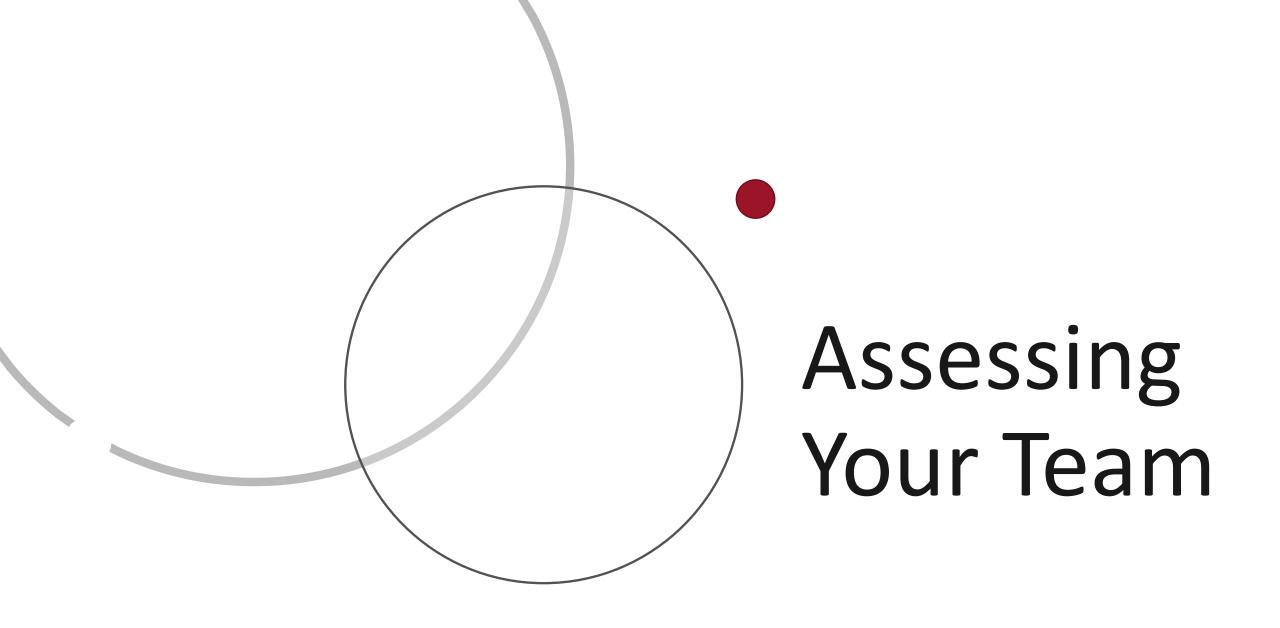
#### The most important thing is to keep the conversation alive

# Wellness Needs Assessment

October  $5^{th}$ , 2021

Wellness Champions

Jake Van Epps, PhD





Look at the data you have



#### Do a <u>self-assessment</u>

### Process of Assessment



Identify and reinforce the strengths



#### Consider the **basics**



Prioritize

What would have the biggest impact? What is your bandwidth? Who is already working in this space?



Get help

### Data Available

- WAGGL (academics)
- WellCheck (H&C)
- Self Assessment
- Professional Well-being Survey
- Group Discussions

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# WELLCHECK SURVEV

Wellbeing/Burnout

Engagement

Collaboration

Accountability

Respect

Excellence

Engagement

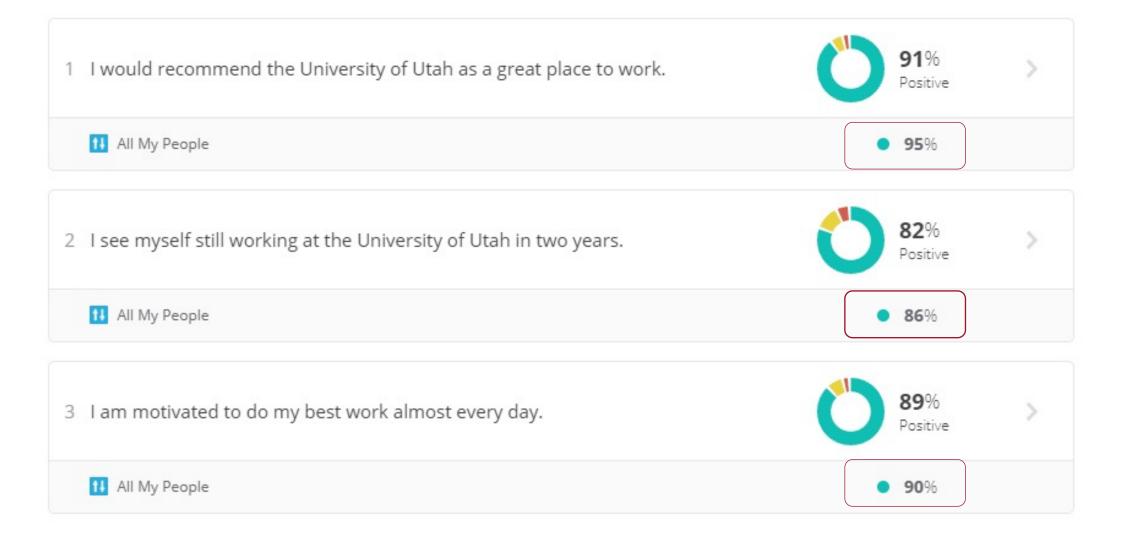
### WAGGL

1. I would recommend the University of Utah as a great place to work.	2. I see myself still working at the University of Utah in two years.	3. I am motivated to do my best work almost every day.
4. I have adequate opportunities to advance my career at the University of Utah.	5. My immediate supervisor keeps me informed.	6. I can express my opinions without fear of retribution.
7. My input is sought, heard, and considered.	8. I have access to the tools and resources I need to do my job well.	9. My work-related stress is manageable.
10. I have control over my workload.	11. Burnout is not a problem for me.	12. My organization values and respects employees across gender, race, age, religion, ability, etc

# Look more deeply within the results

Filter by	Reset	
All Division (Home Dept)s	~	
All Departments	~	
All School, College, Or Areas	~	
All Employee Types	~	
All Faculty Types	~	
All Genders	~	
All Ages	~	
All Years Of Services	~	
All Race/Ethnicities	~	
All Full-Time Statuses	~	
All Patient Cares	~	
All Company	~	

### Relative within the organization and group









What is the level of psychological safety on your team?



How do these scores reflect your experience?



What feels congruent?



What feels different?

# Self Assessment Tool



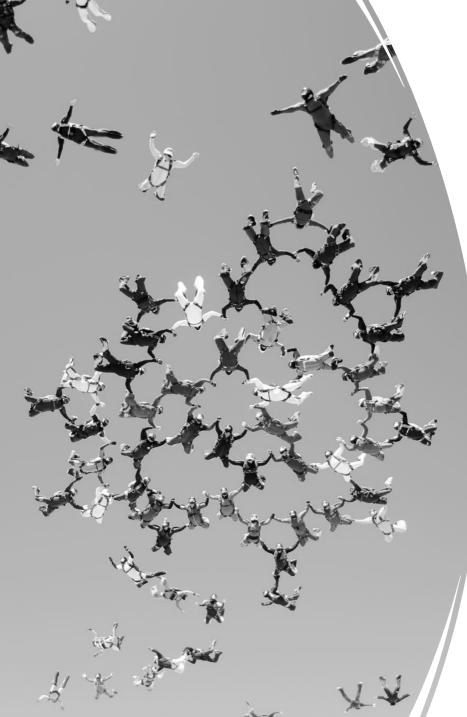
Leaders can assess their own team on the dimensions of professional wellbeing

Overall	
Personal Resilience	
Culture of Wellness	
System Design	

### Professional Well-being Survey

- Menu of Options
- Choose what makes sense to your team
- Get a report highlighting areas for improvement and reinforcement
- Hold a debrief with leadership and staff
- Develop next steps

- ✓ Professional Fulfillment
- ✓ Burnout
- ✓ Single item Burnout (Emotional Exhaustion)
- ✓ Single item Burnout Depersonalization)
- ✓ Control
- ✓ Stress
- ✓ Organizational/Personal Values Alignment
- ✓ Sleep (On Call & Not On Call)
- ✓ Vacation
- ✓ Peer Support
- ✓ Patient Safety Event & Support
- ✓ Needs Assessment
- ✓ Open-Ended Question
- ✓ Self-Compassion
- ✓ Psychological Safety
- ✓ Organizational Leadership
- ✓ Likelihood of Leaving
- ✓ Sleep Related Impairment
- ✓ Perceived Gratitude
- ✓ Emotional Exhaustion
- ✓ Emotional Recovery
- ✓ Emotional Thriving



### **Group Discussion Formats**

Structured vs. Unstructured

Resiliency Center Focus Groups

Resiliency Center Check-ins

Listening Tour

- Have a listener
- Have a notes taker
- Go to every team/division and have ?'s prepared

### Improving Wellness is a Process

Seek input, allow voices (even dissenting) to be heard and valued.

